Chapter 8-10 Review

The church in the medieval era

Basis of wealth and power in the medieval era

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Lords

Alcuin

Charles Martel

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Joust

Melee

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Becoming a knight

Charlemagne’s educational reforms

Charlemagne

Transubstantiation

Sacraments of the Catholic Church

Excommunication

Alfred

*Anglo-Saxon Chronicle*

Crusades

Kings’ Crusade

Fourth Crusade

Motivations for the crusades

Richard I

Frederick Barbarossa

Philip Augustus

John Lackland

French land owned by English kings

Magna Carta

1066 AD

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William of Normandy

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Battle of Hastings

Holy Roman Empire

Francis Bacon

Hundred Years’ War: Causes & Effects

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The Great Schism

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Creation of Spain

Francis of Assisi

Bernard of Clairvaux

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Geoffrey Chaucer

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Thomas Aquinas

Middle class

Members of a craft guild

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Money and banking

Fairs and markets